



BRITISH O.R.T.
Annual Report
1946 and 1947

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BRITISH O.R.T.

First Post-War Report

COVERING THE PERIOD FROM SEPT. 1945 TO DEC. 1947

Since the end of the war those interested in the destinies of the Jews focussed attention on Europe and hoped for the early resettlement and rehabilitation of the survivors of Nazi persecution. A number of Jewish Voluntary Relief Societies came forward to give practical assistance in the sphere of emergency relief, but it was obvious that the thousands of Displaced Persons in Germany, Austria, Italy and elsewhere needed more help than could be given in terms of emergency relief. The World O.R.T. Union with its background of 65 years' experience in Vocational Training and Economic Rehabilitation, was preparing to provide the nucleus for a network of training workshops and centres through which these Displaced Persons could begin to rebuild their shattered lives by learning a productive trade.

A report on the activities of the British O.R.T. covers only a comparatively small section of the work of the O.R.T. Union. Nevertheless the work of the British O.R.T. was a valuable contribution to the broader programme of the World O.R.T. Union whose record will add an important chapter to the history of the struggle of the Jewish people for existence. It also gives an effective answer to the anti-Semitic arguments that Jews are incapable of productive work.

The O.R.T. schools in France and Switzerland continued their work throughout the six years of war though in France all Jewish work was dangerous under conditions of German occupation. In many countries the O.R.T. Committees received on many occasions the support of the respective Government—especially in France, Switzerland and Sweden, and in Poland, Italy, Bulgaria and Denmark (after their liberation).

In Canada during the war the O.R.T. Engineering School was assisted in every way by the Canadian Government.

In view of the leading part Britain plays in the development of post-war reconstruction, and owing to the fact that London is one of the greatest centres of international work, most of the

contacts the O.R.T. maintained with important governmental and non-governmental bodies dealing with various aspects of Jewish affairs were made through the British O.R.T.. The World O.R.T. Union co-operates in the sphere of Vocational Training projects with the American Joint Distribution Committee, the Youth Aliyah, Bachad, Hechalutz, the Jewish Committee for Relief Abroad and a number of local Jewish organisations in their respective countries.

The activities of the World O.R.T. Union are directed and supervised by a Central Board consisting of representatives of O.R.T. associations throughout the world and an Executive Council of eleven members. At a yearly Conference the representatives assemble to report on local conditions in their respective countries and through this medium the Central Board is able to devise a unified plan of action. Each O.R.T. Association is called upon to play its part in contributions and in assisting in the implementation of the agreed rehabilitation programme. It was in this sphere of implementing the plan of work that the British O.R.T. was able to give considerable assistance by way of sending tools, machinery and other equipment to O.R.T. Centres in France and Germany. The British O.R.T. also selected Staff Officers, Welfare Workers, and Technical Experts, and carried through all the arrangements necessary to send these workers to the British Zone of Germany, maintaining active contact with U.N.R.R.A., I.R.O., Intergovernmental Committee and various Governmental Departments.

Another useful feature of British O.R.T. activity was the sending of a number of sewing machines to former O.R.T. students now living in France. These machines were paid for by relatives living in England, South Africa and America, purchased, packed and shipped by the British O.R.T. to the O.R.T. warehouse in Paris. The French O.R.T. were responsible for the distribution to the O.R.T. pupils in France. Many of the people helped were deportees from Germany and other countries who are now earning their living in France. Each ex-trainee helped under this Relative Aid scheme was required to sign a guarantee not to sell the machine. The French O.R.T. keep in touch with the ex-trainees so as to give whatever further guidance is necessary.

We are particularly pleased to record the amicable association with the Jewish Committee for Relief Abroad whose workers in the field were helpful to the workers of the O.R.T.; the assistance we have received from the Entr'Aide Française which arranged the shipping of hundreds of machines to O.R.T. institutions in France when private shipping was almost impossible; and the financial assistance from the Central British Fund which contributed the sum of £3,000 to cover the cost of consignments of sewing machines, overalls and other equipment for the O.R.T. Schools in France.

The British O.R.T. also wishes to acknowledge the assistance and advice given to many aspects of O.R.T. work by U.N.R.R.A. and later by the International Refugee Organisation; by the Board of Trade, and the British officials on the Control Commission for Germany and Austria.

The British O.R.T. was affiliated to the Inter-Parliamentary Committee of Refugees whose Chairman, the Rt. Hon. Lord Marley, has given our reconstructive work most valuable support.

Activities in Britain

The British O.R.T. has organised and maintained three training centres in England.

- (a) The London O.R.T. School in Kensington—established in July, 1946.
- (b) The Goldington O.R.T. Training Centre at Goldington Bury, Bedford—established in association with Hechalutz in October, 1946.
- (c) The Training Ship "Joseph Hertz."

The latter scheme organised originally by the Jewish Marine League in October, 1946, was afterwards supported by British O.R.T. who, at the request of the Jewish Marine League, came in to assist financially.

The sum of £1,000 was given by the O.R.T. to the Bachad Fellowship to assist them in establishing a Training Workshop on their Farm at Thaxted, Essex.

LONDON O.R.T. SCHOOL

The following brief survey of the progress of these British O.R.T. training centres will, we hope, be of interest.

The London O.R.T. School was established in July, 1946, and under the direction of Mr. A. Lewinnek, five departments have functioned efficiently. During the first year of training students spend three months in each of four departments—General Engineering, Tool Making, Electrical Work and Woodwork. In the second year the students choose a trade and receive specialised tuition. Arrangements were also made for those students who could not remain the required two years for a full course, and intensified instruction was given in Welding, Centre Lathe Turning and similar work. Since September, 1947, an additional course for Radio work has been functioning. For the girls there is a Dressmaking section. The Instructress, Mrs. Wilkinson, was able

not only to guide the trainees in their work, but also to help them to acquire a working knowledge of the English language—the lack of which was a great hindrance to the understanding of English measurements and technical terms, and would have been a serious obstacle in finding employment. Many girls are now earning their own living and several private dressmaking establishments which have employed O.R.T. trained workers have offered employment to more trainees—a fact which gives encouragement to the refugee girls themselves, who at first found it somewhat difficult to adapt themselves to the conditions of a country formerly quite unknown to them.

In addition to the technical training which consists of both theoretical and practical work, all students are taught general subjects, such as English, Mathematics and History.

During the term, visits were organised to Museums. The Headmaster and two students, together with other O.R.T. representatives, took part in a broadcast to North America which was arranged by the B.B.C. on October 3rd, 1946. A second broadcast took place from the school building a few months later.

During the year 80 people, including O.R.T. friends from U.S.A., South Africa and Canada, visited the School. The visitors were favourably impressed by the work done and a number of them sent money for the purchase of additional equipment for the School and clothing and food parcels for the students. Such practical assistance was greatly appreciated by all concerned. Special acknowledgment is also due to the Members of the Dollis Hill Synagogue Ladies' Guild and to the O.R.T. friends in America and South Africa who have shown much kindness to the students and contributed to their welfare.

GOLDINGTON O.R.T. TRAINING CENTRE

In agreement with Hechalutz of Great Britain, the British O.R.T. established a Workshop at Hechalutz Farm in Goldington Bury, near Bedford. For this purpose O.R.T. purchased the tools and implements necessary for the workshop and engaged an engineering instructor.

In addition to the workshop O.R.T. provided (on a loan basis) the capital for organising a model chicken farm and for general cultivation—covering the cost of seeds, fertilisers, etc. The services of an Education Officer were also paid by O.R.T. Altogether O.R.T. has financed the Goldington Training Centre to a total sum of approximately £4,500 up to the 30th September, 1947. Further financial assistance and general guidance is also envisaged for 1948. The Chalutzim are preparing to emigrate to Palestine on completion of their training. As some of the trainees leave, other Refugee students are taken in their place. Mr. S. Beloff, Hon. Treasurer of the British O.R.T., has devoted a considerable amount of time and energy to the Goldington O.R.T. Training Centre and has given them every assistance in order to make the scheme a success.

MARINE TRAINING SHIP "JOSEPH HERTZ"

The Jewish Marine League (which was affiliated to the British O.R.T.) initiated a plan to train non-British refugee lads in Merchant seamanship. The "Cutty Sark" was purchased from the Admiralty and converted into a training ship capable of accommodating 60 boys. The conversion was carried out at Kings Lynn, Norfolk, and the ship was towed to Grays, Essex, and re-named Training Ship "Joseph Hertz" in honour of the late Chief Rabbi, a Vice-President of the Marine League. As the Marine scheme got under way, 21 boys—17 of whom had experienced life in concentration camps—were on board, but eventually difficulties in finding new trainees and in placing non-British boys on merchant ships caused the British O.R.T. to discontinue the Marine Training Scheme. Commander N. F. Israel, D.S.C., relinquished his post as Captain, and Commander Stratton, R.N.R., took over the Command and succeeded in placing all students in trades where their preliminary training could be of use to them in earning their livelihood. The scheme closed down on October 10th, 1947.

Fund Raising Activities

To assist in making the work of the O.R.T. better known to the Community, the Executive Committee appointed an Organising Secretary, Captain Richard Crown, who commenced his duties in August, 1946, and has concentrated on propaganda and Fund Raising.

The calls upon members of the Jewish Community for aid to the European refugees and victims of war, besides the general appeals to which British citizens were asked to contribute, made the problem of obtaining funds in Britain more difficult than ever. It is encouraging, however, to see how many people have generously supported the activities of the O.R.T. during the past year by their contributions to the funds, and by helping to make a success of the functions held. The Executive Committee is particularly grateful to the following friends for their support:—

Mr. W. Abraham	Mr. J. Escott
Mr. George Ansley	Mr. A. Evnine
Mrs. and Miss Behr	Mr. A. Finkelstein
Mr. L. Behrman	Mr. B. J. Finn
Mr. J. R. Beloff	Futters (London) Ltd.
Mr. and Mrs. S. Beloff	Miss Ann Goldman
Mr. and Mrs. M. Berlin	Messrs. Michael and Nathan
Mr. Boris Bornoff	Golodetz
Mrs. Ida Brook	Messrs. H. & B. Goodman
Mr. A. Cecil	Mr. W. Greenfield
Mr. A. Cecil (Jnr.)	Mr. J. Grossman
Mrs. T. and Miss L. Chasanovitch	Miss Rose Grunblatt
Mrs. K. Crowne	Mr. A. J. Halpern
Major J. G. Crowne	Mr. J. Harris
Mr. Sym. Cygler	Mrs. E. Hazan

O.R.T. IN GERMANY (British Zone)

Mr. M. Horne	Mr. C. Roffe
Mr. L. Istorik	Mrs. P. Roffe
Mr. J. Kahan	Miss Tess Rose
Mr. H. Kaphan	Mr. B. Rose
Mr. I. Kemp	Mr. S. Rosen
Mr. and Mrs. M. Kirschner	Mr. Henry H. Ross
Mr. H. Kissin	Mr. & Mrs. A. Rubin
Mr. H. Kreitman	Mr. B. Samuel
Mr. M. Leigh	Hon. Philip Samuel
Mr. W. Lewis	Miss E. G. Sanders
Mr. F. Levy	Mrs. Sophie Schalit
Mr. B. Lourie	Mrs. R. Schlesinger
Mrs. D. Lourie	Mr. S. Schwartz
Mr. L. Lourie	Mr. J. Sebba
Mr. Paul Lourje	Mr. Harry Seigal
Mr. and Mrs. Lubell	Miss Clare Sodel
Mr. Lush	Mrs. E. Smith
Mr. C. T. Marx	Mr. M. Stephany
Mr. M. Mirkin	Mr. George I. Szpiro
Miss Patricia Morris	Mr. I. D. Szpiro
Mr. L. Mosh	Mr. L. Szpiro
Dr. and Mrs. D. Mowshowitch	Mr. M. Tikotsky
Mr. L. Oks	Mr. S. Trilling
Mrs. G. Page	Mr. J. Whiteley
Mr. M. Pearlman	Mr. Marc Wilenkin
Mr. Joseph Perelman	Mrs. M. Wiseman
Mrs. S. Phillips-Mardner	Mr. Alexander Yarwood
Mr. J. L. Polak	Mr. D. Zeitlin
Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Rainsbury	Mr. Zilburg
Miss Estelle Richenberg	Mr. A. Zloty

The work of the **Membership and Welfare Sub-Committees** in which the younger members of the O.R.T. took an active part was strengthened considerably. **The Membership Committee** elected Mr. Harry Seigal as Chairman and Mrs. M. G. Soskin as Vice-Chairman, and during the current year they have been ably assisted by many willing workers, including the following:—

Miss A. Albert	Mr. J. Frankenberg
Miss J. Bacal	Miss J. Franks
Miss L. Bacal	Miss J. Gilbert
Mr. and Mrs. M. Berlin	Miss A. Goldman
Miss B. Bilantz	Miss Gordon
Mr. Dennis Blairman	Miss R. Grunblatt
Miss M. Bluestone	Mr. B. L. Harris
Mr. and Miss Chasanovitch	Mrs. Hazan
Major J. G. Crowne	Miss E. Horovitz
Miss R. Daiches	Miss D. Jacobs
Miss Dubow	Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jacobs
Mr. J. Escott	Miss P. Kaye
Mr. and Mrs. L. Frankenberg	Mrs. H. Kon

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Students at O.R.T. School, Belsen.



Machine Tool Workshop, Belsen.



Mechanical Knitting Class, Belsen.

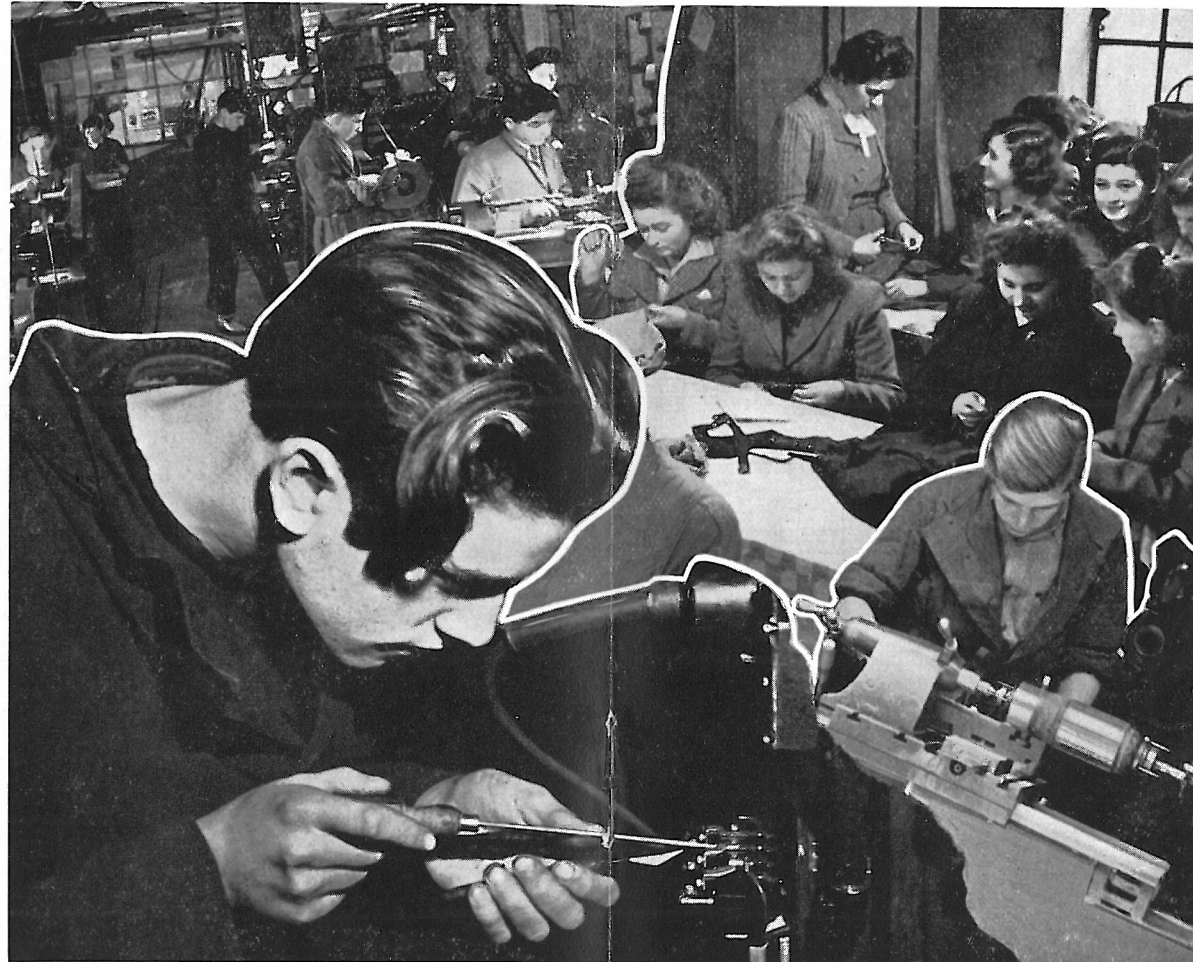
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"O.R.T. has done the best job of vocational training in D.P. Camps."

—U.S.A. Congressional Report.

"... O.R.T. Schools act as a source of spiritual refreshment of all people in assembly centres of all U.S. Zone, Germany."
—Chief of Operations, P.C.I.R.O.

Ex-Governor Herbert Lehman, U.S.A. urged O.R.T. to intensify its vocational training projects for the thousands of Jews in D.P. Camps who will have to wait until Palestine is able to receive them.



Learning to work and live through British O.R.T. training.

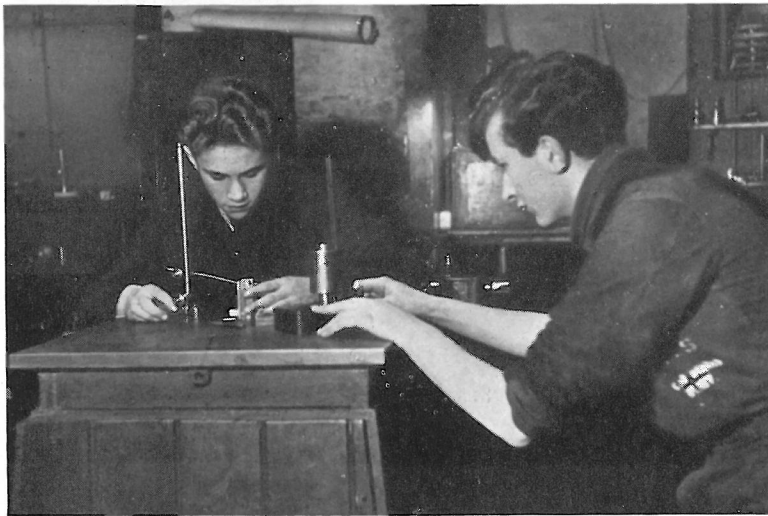
O.R.T. Representatives invited to join Advisory Committee on Resettlement and Vocational Training of the International Commission of the International Refugee Organization, and U.N.E.S.C.O.
—Report from Geneva.

President Truman expressed his appreciation of the "inestimable assistance" given by O.R.T. to "become once again dignified and self-supporting" members of society . . .

O.R.T. IN ENGLAND



Future Draughtsmen—London O.R.T. School.



Tool Making—London O.R.T. Schocl.



Section of Goldington Agricultural Centre, Bedford.

Miss D. Landau
Miss R. Leapman
Miss F. Levine
Miss G. Levius
Mr. and Mrs. N. Lewinson
Mr. M. Lewis
Mr. and Mrs. S. London
Mr. C. T. Marx
Miss C. Mendoza
Miss S. Mendoza
Miss P. Morris
Miss J. Mynk
Miss M. Newman
Miss L. Norden
Mr. and Mrs. M. Pearlman
Miss M. Pearlman
Mr. and Mrs. J. Perelman
Dr. and Mrs. E. Philipp
Col. and Mrs. I. Preiskel
Miss R. Preiskel

Mrs. D. Preiskel
Mr. and Mrs. L. Rainsbury
Miss E. Richenberg
Miss J. Rose
Miss T. Rose
Mr. and Mrs. A. Rubin
Hon. Philip Samuel
Mrs. M. Seigal
Mr. S. Silverman
Miss C. Sodel
Mrs. L. Sofer
Miss T. Somper
Mr. M. G. Soskin
Miss L. Sussman
Miss P. Wachman
Miss M. Weinstein
Miss T. Wingfield
Mrs. M. Wiseman
Mr. and Mrs. D. Zeitlin

and the Hon. Officers and Members of the Dollis Hill Synagogue Ladies' Guild.

The efforts of this Sub-Committee are concentrated on raising the funds required for essential O.R.T. work for the benefit of young refugees in this country.

Among the functions organised by the Membership Sub-Committee was a concert at His Majesty's Theatre, Haymarket, on May 11th, 1947, when Miss Ida Haendel gave a violin recital; and the 20th Annual O.R.T. Ball at the Savoy Hotel on November 22nd, 1947. In addition to the financial results as shown in the accounts, both functions were a social success.

The Welfare Sub-Committee organised Purim and Chanukah Parties for the London O.R.T. School, collected books, clothing material, etc., for O.R.T. students in England and Germany. Thanks to the efforts of the Welfare Committee, O.R.T. friends in America, Canada, South Africa also sent sweets and food from overseas to the students of the London School.

Both the Welfare and the Membership Sub-Committee have a programme of expansion calculated to spread propaganda and give publicity to O.R.T. work—to make the public, both Jewish and non-Jewish, aware of the practical steps which the O.R.T. organisation have taken to provide vocational training to thousands of men and women in an effort to make them independent of charity.

UNITED JEWISH RELIEF APPEAL

In order to minimise the number of separate appeals being made to British Jewry, the British O.R.T. accepted an invitation to co-operate with eight other organisations in forming a United Jewish Relief Appeal and from September, 1946 to date has remained a constituent body of the U.J.R.A.

BRITISH O.R.T. REPRESENTATION AT CONFERENCE OF WORLD O.R.T. UNION, PARIS

Mr. Joseph Kahan and the Hon. Philip Samuel represented the British O.R.T. at the World O.R.T. Conference in August, 1946. Mr. A. J. Halpern, Chairman of British O.R.T., and Mr. S. Beloff, Hon. Treasurer attended as Members of the Central Board. Messrs. S. Beloff, A. J. Halpern, and Dr. I. Mattuck were re-elected to the Central Board, and Mr. A. J. Halpern also to the Executive Council. This was the first Post-War Conference, and the discussions lasted three days. The presence of the Hon. Philip Samuel was especially welcomed as he had only recently returned from a Prisoner of War Camp in the Far East.

The Rt. Hon. Lord Marley, (Chairman of the former O.R.T. Parliamentary Advisory Council in Britain) was present and delivered an address.

The Conference heard reports given by O.R.T. Delegates from all parts of the world and formulated plans for assisting the rehabilitation of the Jewish survivors in the liberated countries of Europe.

WORLD O.R.T. UNION CONFERENCE, PARIS, JULY, 1947

A second post-war Union O.R.T. Conference held in July, 1947, was attended by Delegates from O.R.T. Committees in most European countries as well as the Western Hemisphere. The British O.R.T. Delegates were Mr. A. J. Halpern and Mr. S. Beloff.

Another member of the British O.R.T. Executive, Mrs. I. Mowshowitch, attended in her capacity of Acting Director of the O.R.T., Germany (British Zone), and in the course of her report to the Conference outlined the year's steady progress of O.R.T. work in the British Zone where 750 students were attending a number of courses. Mrs. Mowshowitch gave special prominence to the outstanding achievements of the O.R.T. Dental School at Bergen-Belsen, the Ahlem Farm and the beginning of a new O.R.T. School at Neustadt-Holstein.

OVERSEAS VISITORS TO GREAT BRITAIN

As London is the principal gateway and the stopping place for travellers from America to Europe, the British O.R.T. had the privilege and duty to receive a considerable number of

friends from the U.S.A., Canada, South Africa and other countries, who were proceeding to O.R.T. Centres in Europe.

Among the many distinguished visitors to Britain from the **United States of America** were Mrs. C. Borkowitz, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Boudin, Mrs. F. Dolowitz, Mrs. Edward B. Gresser, Mr. Julius Hochman, Mrs. Jarvis, Mrs. G. Kaphan, Mr. Murray Levine, Mrs. Cylvia Margulies, Mr. and Mrs. D. Rosenstein, Mr. and Mrs. David Stein, Mr. A. Tart. From **Canada**, Mrs. S. Crestohl; from the **Union of South Africa**, Mr. Morris Kentridge, M.P., one of the Honorary presidents of the South African O.R.T.—O.S.E., who was accompanied by Mr. Abel Shaban. Passing through London, Mr. Kentridge and Mr. Shaban were invited to meet members of the British O.R.T. at a luncheon given by Col. Marcus Lipton, M.P., in the House of Commons. Mr. Kentridge was investigating the possibilities of assisting O.R.T. trained skilled artisans to enter the Union of South Africa under a new immigration scheme. Another very welcome visitor from South Africa was Rabbi Dr. M. C. Weiler, who stayed in London for some time prior to touring Europe as a Delegate also of the South African Jewish Community. We also welcomed Mr. A. Surovitch, representing O.R.T. in **Argentina**; Col. M. Muskat and Mr. G. Jaszunski from Warsaw. Mr. Meisner of **Poland** gave a personal report to the British O.R.T. Executive on conditions in Poland.

Mr. Vladimir Grossman of **Canada** was a frequent visitor to England in his capacity as Chief Organiser of O.R.T. work, first in the British Zone, Germany, and subsequently in Scandinavia. Mr. Grossman acted as liaison officer for O.R.T. work with British official and non-official bodies collaborating in European Relief work.

Dr. David Lvovitch, Co-Chairman of the Executive Council of the World O.R.T. Union, has made frequent visits to London for the purpose of giving effect to decisions of the Central Board which necessitated consultations with U.N.R.R.A., the Inter-Governmental Committee, Council of British Societies for Relief Abroad, and other important bodies working in the field of Relief and Rehabilitation of Jewish War Victims.

VISITS TO SWEDEN

During the period under review Lord Marley and Mr. Vladimir Grossman (who was at that time in charge of O.R.T. work in the British Zone of Germany) visited Sweden and were able to discuss various aspects of O.R.T. training with Government officials and leading members of the Jewish Community.

At a later period another visit to Sweden was made by Mr. Joseph Leftwich, a member of the British O.R.T. Executive, who carried further the discussions on the possibilities of O.R.T. trainees emigrating to Sweden to take employment in industry.

An extract from a report published by the Jewish Congregation of Stockholm will illustrate the success of these negotiations. The Report states: "A Swedish O.R.T. committee was formed in co-operation with the Jewish Congregation, of which Consul-General Olaf H. Lamm became President . . ."

". . . The Swedish Government made a grant of no less than 230,000 Sw. crowns which was put at the committee's disposal. Of this amount, 150,000 crowns were designed for the purchase of machines in Sweden, and 80,000 for the training of foreign instructors at Swedish Technical schools. After completing their training, they were to return to work in Germany. In addition, the city of Stockholm contributed a great number of valuable machines, and the Swedish Europe Relief 50,000 crowns for the purchase of machines. Furthermore, some experienced Swedish engineers and instructors will be employed through the intermediary of the Swedish committee and at its expense as teachers at O.R.T. schools in Germany."

"Mr. V. Grossman has managed the purchases during a stay of several months in Sweden. Different Swedish authorities have been very helpful. We are extremely happy to be able to point out this new proof of Swedish appreciation of Jewish work of reconstruction."

PRESS AND PUBLICITY

In spite of the acute shortage of paper and newsprint, the "Jewish Chronicle" has devoted an appreciable amount of space to reporting O.R.T. activities, both at home and abroad and the Executive Committee of the British O.R.T. wish to acknowledge with gratitude the assistance this publicity has afforded the O.R.T.

Thanks are also due to other journals and papers published by the Trades Advisory Council; the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, and the Jewish Monthly "New Life" which published a centre page article with illustrations on the London O.R.T. School.

LEGAL ADVISERS

The development of the British O.R.T. required legal assistance and in this respect the Committee wishes to record its gratitude to Mr. Leonard Sainer and to Mr. H. C. Seigal who were ready at all times to help the Committee.

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANT

The Committee also wish to acknowledge the assistance Mr. Thomas Hetherington has given in the auditing of the Accounts and in his regular supervision of the office books.

In concluding this Report the Executive Committee wishes to stress the urgent need for increasing the Membership of the British O.R.T. (minimum subscription ten shillings per annum), and strengthening the support from the Community; and the Committee therefore invite all whom this Report will reach, to take an active part in O.R.T. work. Additional information on O.R.T. activities can be obtained from the office at 85, New Cavendish Street, London, W.1. (Telephones: LANgham 3391 and 1893.)

The importance of the work of O.R.T. was stressed in a recent letter received from Mr. W. Hallam Tuck, Executive Secretary of the Preparatory Commission for the International Refugee Organisation, in which he writes:

"The O.R.T. training programmes in our field missions in Germany, Austria and Italy have already achieved important results in the successful re-establishment of refugees for whom emigration opportunities have depended upon the acquisition of skills or the renewal of lost skills. We recognise that the many O.R.T. enterprises in receiving countries are also contributing materially to resettlement opportunities and to the assimilation of immigrants in their adopted countries. We appreciate what your organisation has been able to accomplish through many years of tested experience, and we welcome the assurance of your continued assistance in furthering the work and objectives of the P.C.I.R.O.

A. J. HALPERN,
Chairman, British O.R.T.

January, 1948.



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Lieut.-Col. M. LIPTON, M.P.

L. LOURIE

D. MOWSHOWITCH

Mrs. I. MOWSHOWITCH

The Rev. Dr. JAMES PARKES

OSCAR PHILIPP

L. SAINER

H. C. SEIGAL

Mrs. M. G. SOSKIN

G. SZPIRO

MARC M. WOLF

Secretary : Miss PHYLLIS J. ROGERS

Organising Secretary : Capt. R. I. CROWN, B.A.

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